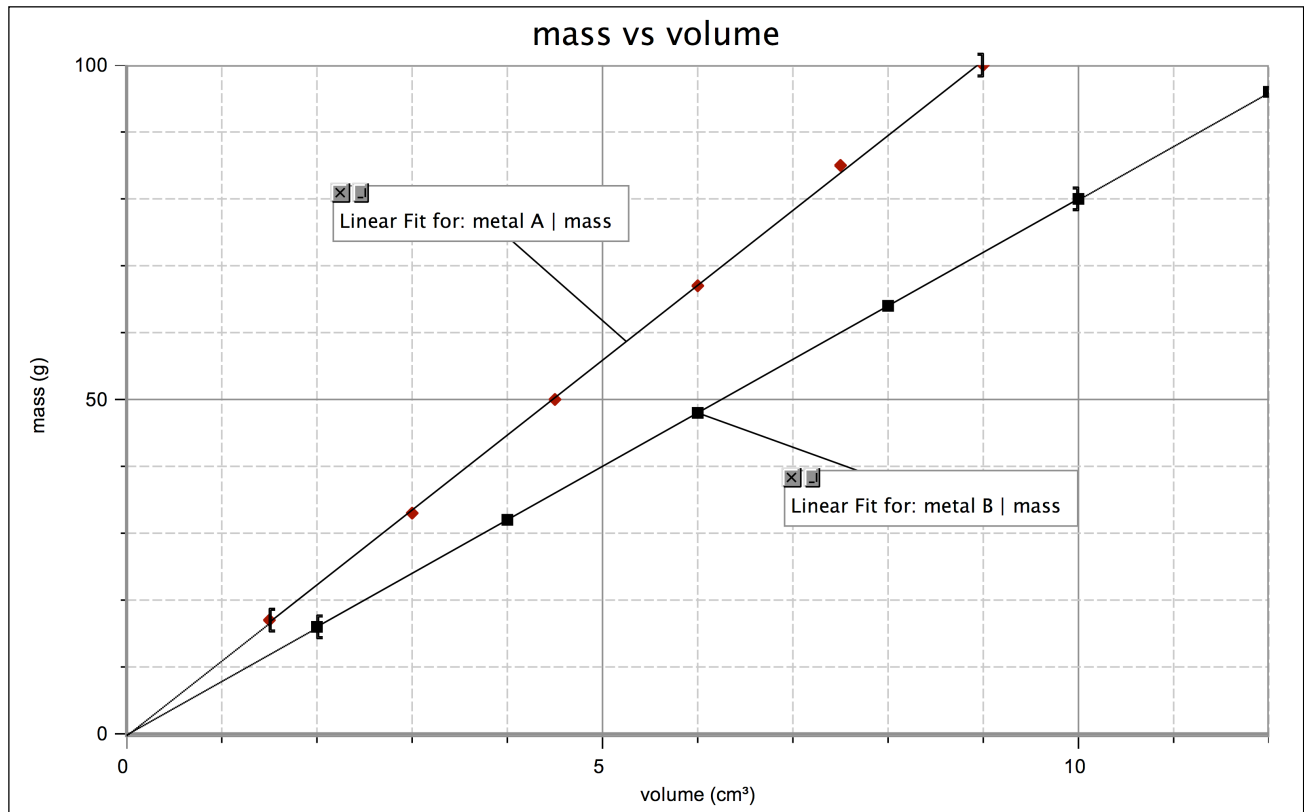


## Unit 1 Worksheet 4 – Applied density problems



- Determine the density of each metal. Show all your work and include appropriate units.
- From the graph, estimate
  - the mass of  $8.0 \text{ cm}^3$  of metal A. \_\_\_\_\_
  - the volume of 70 g of metal B. \_\_\_\_\_
  - mark on the graph how you found the answers above.
- Use the density of B as a factor to determine the answer to 2b. Show the set-up including how the units cancel.

4. Ethanol has a density of  $0.789 \text{ g/cm}^3$ .
  - a. What is the mass of  $225 \text{ cm}^3$  of ethanol?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - b. What is the volume of  $75.0 \text{ g}$  of ethanol?
  
5. What is the density of water in  $\text{g/mL}$ ? What does that mean?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. The cup is a volume widely used by cooks in the U.S. One cup is equivalent to  $237 \text{ cm}^3$ . One cup of olive oil has a mass of  $216 \text{ g}$ ; what is the density of olive oil?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
7. What would you expect to happen if the cup of olive oil in question 6 is poured into a container of ethanol? Why?

Gold has a density of  $19.3 \text{ g/cm}^3$ . A cube of gold measures  $4.23 \text{ cm}$  on each edge:

8. What is the volume of the cube?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
9. What is its mass? How many significant figures should you include in your answer and why?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
10. A standard backpack is approximately  $30\text{cm} \times 30\text{cm} \times 40\text{cm}$ . Suppose you find a hoard of pure gold while treasure hunting in the wilderness. How much mass would your backpack hold if you filled it with the gold? An average student has a mass of  $70 \text{ kg}$ . How do these values compare?